### STATE OF MINNESOTA

### Office of the State Auditor



## Julie Blaha State Auditor

## CITY OF COLUMBIA HEIGHTS POLICE DEPARTMENT COLUMBIA HEIGHTS, MINNESOTA

**AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES** 

FEBRUARY 19, 2019

#### **Description of the Office of the State Auditor**

The mission of the Office of the State Auditor is to oversee local government finances for Minnesota taxpayers by helping to ensure financial integrity and accountability in local governmental financial activities.

Through financial, compliance, and special audits, the State Auditor oversees and ensures that local government funds are used for the purposes intended by law and that local governments hold themselves to the highest standards of financial accountability.

The State Auditor performs approximately 150 financial and compliance audits per year and has oversight responsibilities for over 3,300 local units of government throughout the state. The office currently maintains five divisions:

Audit Practice - conducts financial and legal compliance audits of local governments;

**Government Information** - collects and analyzes financial information for cities, towns, counties, and special districts;

**Legal/Special Investigations** - provides legal analysis and counsel to the Office and responds to outside inquiries about Minnesota local government law; as well as investigates allegations of misfeasance, malfeasance, and nonfeasance in local government;

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# CITY OF COLUMBIA HEIGHTS POLICE DEPARTMENT COLUMBIA HEIGHTS, MINNESOTA

February 19, 2019



**Agreed-Upon Procedures** 

Audit Practice Division Office of the State Auditor State of Minnesota





## STATE OF MINNESOTA OFFICE OF THE STATE AUDITOR

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

Erik Johnston, Captain City of Columbia Heights Police Department 825 – 41st Avenue Northeast Columbia Heights, Minnesota 55421

We have performed the procedures enumerated below, which were agreed to by the Police Department of the City of Columbia Heights, Minnesota, to confirm the Columbia Heights Police Department's compliance with Minn. Stat. §§ 13.825 and 626.8473 regarding Body Worn Cameras (BWCs). Specifically, the agreed-upon procedures used herein were designed to determine whether data currently in the Department's records are classified properly; how the data are used; whether data are being destroyed as required by Minn. Stat. § 13.825; and to determine whether there is compliance with Minn. Stat. § 13.825, subds. 7 and 8. The Columbia Heights Police Department's management is responsible for the Department's compliance with Minn. Stat. §§ 13.825 and 626.8473 regarding BWCs. This agreed-upon procedures engagement was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The sufficiency of the procedures is solely the responsibility of the Columbia Heights Police Department. Consequently, we make no representation regarding the sufficiency of the procedures described below either for the purpose for which this report has been requested or for any other purpose.

#### 1. Procedure

Determine that a written policy governing BWC use that is in accordance with Minn. Stat. § 626.8473 is maintained.

#### **Findings**

We obtained a copy of the Columbia Heights Police Department's Body Worn Camera (BWC) Recording Equipment and Storage policy (hereinafter BWC policy), and compared it to the requirements of Minn. Stat. § 626.8473. The requirements of this statute are reflected in the Department's BWC policy.

#### 2. <u>Procedure</u>

Determine that access and sharing of the data collected by BWCs is in accordance with statutes.

#### **Findings**

The Columbia Heights Police Department uses Axon's Evidence.com system, which is a cloud-based digital evidence system for BWC data storage, management, review, and sharing. A report was run on November 19, 2018, from Evidence.com for all of the BWC data collected by the Department between January 1, 2017, and November 19, 2018. A sample of 25 videos was haphazardly selected and compared with the Audit Trail in Evidence.com to confirm that data was accessed only for a legitimate law enforcement purpose and by persons whose work assignment reasonably requires access to the data. No exceptions were found.

Minnesota Statutes, section 13.825, subdivision 7(b), requires written procedures to ensure that law enforcement personnel have access to BWC data that are not public "only if authorized in writing by the chief of police, sheriff, or head of the law enforcement agency, or their designee, to obtain access to the data for a legitimate, specified law enforcement purpose." The Department's BWC policy does not include the process to obtain written authorization for access to nonpublic portable recording system data by members of the Columbia Heights Police Department and members of other governmental entities and agencies. The Columbia Heights Police Department did not have written authorization for any members of the Department and members of other governmental entities and agencies to access nonpublic data.

A report was run on November 19, 2018, from Evidence.com for all BWC recordings shared among other agencies between January 1, 2017, and November 19, 2018. A sample of 25 videos was haphazardly selected and compared with the Audit Trail in Evidence.com to confirm that all data shared with other agencies was in compliance with Minn. Stat. § 13.825, subd. 8. No exceptions were found.

#### 3. Procedure

Determine that the data collected by BWCs are appropriately classified.

#### **Findings**

A report was run on November 19, 2018, from Evidence.com for all of the BWC data collected by the Columbia Heights Police Department between January 1, 2017, and November 19, 2018. All data was considered nonpublic and no instances that would require the data to be classified as public according to Minn. Stat. § 13.825, subd. 2(a)(1), were found.

#### 4. <u>Procedure</u>

Determine that the data collected by BWCs are appropriately retained and destroyed in accordance with statutes.

#### **Findings**

Minnesota Statutes, section 13.825, subdivision 3(a), requires BWC data that are not active or inactive criminal investigative data and not subject to Minn. Stat. § 13.825, subd. 3(b), must be maintained for at least 90 days and destroyed according to the City of Columbia Heights' General Records Retention Schedule.

A report was run on November 19, 2018, from Evidence.com for all of the BWC data deleted by the Columbia Heights Police Department between January 1, 2017, and November 19, 2018. A sample of 25 videos was haphazardly selected, and the time between the creation and deletion dates was compared to the City of Columbia Heights' General Records Retention Schedule and for compliance with Minn. Stat. § 13.825, subd. 3. No exceptions were found.

#### 5. Procedure

Determine that a record is maintained and available to the public identifying the total number of devices owned or maintained; a daily record of the total number of recording devices actually deployed and used by officers; the policies and procedures for use of BWCs required by Minn. Stat. § 626.8473; and the total amount of recorded audio and video data collected and maintained, the retention schedule, and the procedures for destruction of the data.

#### Findings

Body worn camera data is available upon request, either in person or by submitting a request on the City of Columbia Heights' website. A report was run on November 19, 2018, from Evidence.com to show the total number of active BWC devices and to whom they were assigned. All officers are required to wear BWCs while on duty. The patrol schedule was examined to identify the number of BWCs in use on December 4, 2018. The BWC policy was located on the Columbia Heights Police Department's webpage. A summary report of all recorded audio and video data collected and maintained by the Department on December 3, 2018, was examined. No exceptions were found.

#### 6. Procedure

Determine that records are maintained showing the date and time BWC data were collected and the applicable classification of the data.

#### **Findings**

A report was run on November 19, 2018, from Evidence.com for all of the BWC data collected by the Columbia Heights Police Department between January 1, 2017, and November 19, 2018. A sample of 25 videos was haphazardly selected and compared to the Audit Trail in Evidence.com to ensure that the data classification requirements were met. No exceptions were found.

#### 7. <u>Procedure</u>

Determine that data stored by a vendor in the cloud protects the data in accordance with security requirements of the United States Federal Bureau of Investigation Criminal Justice Information Services (CJIS) Division Security Policy 5.4 or its successor version.

#### **Findings**

A Master Agreement between the City of Columbia Heights and Evidence.com included language that stated that Evidence.com was in compliance with the CJIS policy. Also, Axon has demonstrated compliance with this policy through a CJIS Whitepaper and has been independently validated by CJIS ACE, part of Diverse Computing, Inc., is a third-party law enforcement and criminal justice software company.

\* \* \* \* \*

We were not engaged to, and did not, conduct an examination or review, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on the Columbia Heights Police Department's compliance with Minn. Stat. §§ 13.825 and 626.8473 regarding BWCs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the City of Columbia Heights and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than the specified party.

/s/Julie Blaha

/s/Greg Hierlinger

JULIE BLAHA STATE AUDITOR GREG HIERLINGER, CPA DEPUTY STATE AUDITOR

February 19, 2019